

Gi final

- -so2al treatment for h.pylori infection triple therapy
- so2al 3n shigellaresistant to bile salt
- so2al 3an elly bekoon elo Ab kol hadool ella :calcivirus
- so2al 3n men mn el hepatitis b7dth m3 hepatitis B.....D
- so2al 3an el Sushi-raw fish- D.latum
- *perianal itching, especiallay at night : enterbios
- *shigella : 1) lactose fermenting
- 2) gram postitive bacilli
- 3) motile
- 4) anorobic
- 5)resistant to bile salt

- *rimatidene is
- 1)less effective than cimetidene
- 2) work as histamine receptor antagonist
- 3) metabolised fully in liver
- 4) _____
- 5) _____

- *the drug wich is used prophylactic for treveler diahrea is :
- * all palatal muscles are supplied by pharyngeal pelux except : tensor veli palatine
- so2al 3an el muscles of the tongue which causes depress and retract of tongue....Ant. Geniglossus
- so2al 3n shistosomaisis kef bt7dthby swimming
- Bulk forming agents : hydrophillic
- which is true about H.pylori >it produces mucinase and phospholipase which distrust the mucosa
- lactouse intollearnce: 0-20
- case bel Bcm- be6l3 jawabo "gilbert synd"
- el presistant diarrhea : more than 14 days
- which hormones of the following act mainly on the bile duct :
- 1- secretin
- 2- cck
- 3- gastrin
- 4-isulin
- acetaminophen eshe elo 3ala8aa bel N-acetylsystiene
- the drug given in traverler`s. diarrhea I think its lopromide
- the doudeneal acid is neutralized by :
- 1- pancreatic juice
- 2- bile salt
- 3- _____
- 4- _____
- anatomy:not part of interperitoneal organs: duodneum
- all infect human through dogs and pigs except > A.lumbrecoid
- pernicious anemia: decrease in intrinsic factor
- vit B12... absorbed in ileum
- one of the following is not an organ from foregut
- 1- trachea
- 2- stomach
- 3- liver
- 4- gall bladder
- so2al 3n maw8e3el oropharynx >C3and upper half of C3
- Giardia lambillia : Foul smelling dysentery

-fe so2al 3n el unconjugated ... jawabo hemolytic

-fe so2al physio sho el incorrectnacl lubricant

-E.histolytica trophozyte is diagnosed by: ingested RBC

- which is true (in patho)> kan elgawab enno in appendicitis the muscularis mucosa is infiltrated with lymphocytes as i think ...

-all of the following are correct for crohn disease except

- 1- cobblestone appearance
- 2- x-ray show string ring
- 3- non cessating granuloma
- 4- it can affect the GIT from the mouth to the anus

-Perianal itching, seat itching,E.vermicularis

-fe so2al 3n el Ranitidine > the correct is that it can be used in combination with antibiotics to eradicate H.pylori infection

-fe so2al 3an eshe 3'ala6 micro eno bekkon TROPJOZYTE BEL STOOL NASE AYA wa7deh blzb6

-one of the following is not a cause of hepatic cell carcinoma :

- 1- cirrhosis
- 2- hemochromatosis
- 3- _____
- 4- _____

-which is incorrect about lesser sac mo met2kdeh bs kenno el jawab enni its related posteriorly to diaphragm

-all of the following supplied by pharyngeal plexus expect ...tensor villi

-The junction of the ampulla of vater (hepatopancreatic ampulla aish bekwnha)

-eshe 3an el caudate lobe aw quadrate lobe mertb6 ma3 ligamenetum teres aw ligamnetum venosum

-Levels of the oropharynx mohmeeen !!!

-saliva:imp for Antiseptics

-all true about cure cholestrol stone except : caused by hemolytic anemia

-sublingula: false: inf. to geniohyoid

-the stomach mucosa mokawaneh me 3 layers >> internal opliqe middle circular outer longitudinal

-fe so2al 3n sho elle b3ml depress and retract tip of tongue ...anterior genioglossus

-the villi in the small intestine is composed from

- 1- mucos
- 2- mucos and submucos
- 3- epithelia and lamina propria
- 4- lamina propria

-all are formed from distal foregut except >> trachea

-level of ESOPHAGUS ALL OF THEM + cardiac orifice level+pyloic+FUndus of gallbladder VERY IMP .mid +final

-so2al bel mid 3an el peritoneum.....OPEN IN FEMALES

-Realtions of the stomach.....and trachea and duodenum IMPORTANT !!!!! MID +FINAL

-the inferior anal canal is supplied by : inferior rectal nerve

-Realtions of anal canal....female and male

-so2al which is incorrect anatomy ...eno peritoneum completely covers the gallblader

-C.M >>all are applied to decrease mortality of diarrhea ,except ..

I-ron is absorbed in the duodenum.

-@Vitamin B12 (Extrinsic factor) and bile salts are absorbed in the terminal ileum.

-@ Water and lipids are absorbed by passive diffusion throughout the small intestine.

-@ Sodium bicarbonate is absorbed by active transport and glucose and amino acid co-transport.

-@ Fructose is absorbed by facilitated diffusion.

-which organ has two different embryological origin ?

i think the answer was the pancreas

-all true about psc except

- 1- its associated with increase the risk 10% for (hepatocellular carcinoma)
- 2- it has onion shape appearance

3- _____

4- _____

-kan fe so2al biochem about phasell of drug metsbolism in the livet :1-conjugation with glucoronide 2-oxidation by P450

-* give you the rates of billirubin and alt and ast and alp and you should know the disease , (also you should know the normal to answer this question -.-)

-incorrect about PBC >> 80% of patients have elevated serum level of antinuclear cytomplasmic antibodies

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-which of the following drugs act at the pore of the ucler :-
sucralfate

-fee so2al patho about the true statement regarding PSC >> bt-thkkar men el5ayarat enno PSC occurs with IBD particularly UC , 70%if patients with PSC have chronic UC , but conversely only 4% of patients with UC have PSC (or something like that)..

-fe so2al what make the villi ?

**lamina propria and epithelia

-about esophagus ,, all of the following are correct eccept :

**it is in contact with the cervical pluera on each side.

-fe so2al 3an shictosomiasis:

** the most common to get infected by swimming in lakes

-fe so2al which of the following about saliva is correct :

1-it has antiseptic effect

2-it's important for starch digestion

mo met2akked men el jawab bs k2no (2)

-fe so2al kan 3an el tarteb muscularis externa of the stomach :
longitudinal-circular -oblique

-which of the of the following is appropriate culture for vibrio cholera:
thiosulfate citrate bile ...

-which of the following about giardiasis :

1-intestinal distention

2- sudden diarrhea

3-low-grade fever whit foul-smelling stool **

-aja so2alen 3an el anal canal bs naseehom

-muscles of the palate are supplied by pharyngeal plexus except :
tensor villi palatani

-site for absorbtion of v. B12:
illeum

-the rarest complication of cholecystitis is :
adenocarcinoma of gallbladder

-the histological view we see in acute liver failure :
massive necrosis

-a patient came to you he is 13 years old you take a blood sample and the results was AP 180 , AST normal , albumin 4.5

el jwab b6la3 post hepatic jaundice

-) pernicious anemia is due to
intrinsic factor deficiency

-in lactose intolerance glucose levels is

0-20

-all of the following are phase 1 except :
oxidation by cytochrome c oxidase
-fe so2al what make the villi ? mucosa and submucosa **Dr-Raja**
-all of these muscles innervated by pharyngeal plexus except :
tensor veli palatine
-Which one of the following we use it in traveler diarrhea
Lepromide
-The major factor that protects the duodenal mucosa from damage by gastric acid is pancreatic bicarbonate
-All the following are predisposing causes of occlusiv bowel ischemia and infarction except : SHOCK
-the following are major causes of intestinal obstruction Except :: carcinoma
-All are true of ulcerative colitis except : there are noncessating granuloma ...
-tthe following statements are correct except : there is a constant relationship between hepatic alcoholic steatosis etc
-fe so2al kan bel anatomy :
-the superior constrictor sepearate the capsule of tonsils from ?
k2no el facial artery
- the rarest complication of gall-stone in the
-Gallbladder is : **CARCINOMA OF THE GALLBLADER**
-hepatitis D with B
-The posterior wall of the oropharynx lies on :
Body of C2 & upper half of body of C3 .
- Diffuse type of gastric carcinoma occurs more in association with all the following EXCEPT : Hyperplastic polyp